

## QA Test 2.1

Please send us your answers at your earliest convenience as a reply to this email, and please cc Roel Van de Paar at [roel.vandepaar@percona.com](mailto:roel.vandepaar@percona.com)

Please indicate how much time you spent on each question. Note; this test is not to be shared online or with others in any form.

### General

1. What is the difference between regression, functional and integration testing?
2. Without consulting online resources or an actual MySQL client, consider: `SELECT 1 FROM (SELECT "B") AS A;`
  - 2.1. What is the output? 1, A or B?
  - 2.2. What is the part between ( ) called?
3. Without consulting online resources or an actual MySQL client, consider: `SELECT * FROM (SELECT "B") AS A JOIN (SELECT "C") AS D;`
  - 3.1. What is the output?
  - 3.2. Is this a Cartesian Join?
  - 3.3. "D" is named an ...?
  - 3.4. What does "\*" do or mean here?
4. Without consulting online resources, consider: `echo "abcabcabc" | sed "s|aBc|xyZ|gi;s|Z|a|;s|c|CCC|g" | xargs ls -ld`
  - 4.1. What is happening here?
  - 4.2. I have previously created a few files, will this command show any of them?
  - 4.3. If yes, which one(s)?
  - 4.4. Can this line be shortened? Without losing functionality?
5. What does trunk, tree and branch mean to you? Tip; no wood involved :)
6. Consider LP Bug 1193319
  - 6.1. Is this an assert or a crash?

- 6.2. What is the difference between an assert and a crash?
- 6.3. What frame did the assert or crash happen at?
- 6.4. And the function name was?
- 6.5. Which flush method was used for the SE for finding this bug?
- 6.6. And SE means?
7. Without consulting online resources or an actual bash client, consider: `df -h`
  - 7.1. What does this command do?
  - 7.2. If I wanted to add an additional disk I would edit what file?
  - 7.3. `/dev/sda` is likely a ... ?
8. Various sysadmin questions
  - 8.1. How does one setup pass-phrase ssh?
  - 8.2. `sudoers` is a ...? Is it available on all Windows releases?
  - 8.3. Consider: `mysql -uA -pB -PC -hD`: what do A, B, PC and D mean?
  - 8.4. Consider: `ls >/dev/null 2>&1`: what is happening here?

## Security

9. What changes to the PCI standard with affect last year and enforcement in 2018 do you think would affect our products ?
10. What is a buffer overflow and why is this important to test for ?
11. Could you explain the dangers of the following SQL statement `GRANT ALL ON *.* TO 'username'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY '12345'`;
12. MySQL uses a double pass of SHA1 for password storage and a salted double pass for SHA1 for network authentication, what are the issues with this and can you think of any alternatives ?
13. How would you ensure forensic integrity for MySQL to ensure post incident response could be carried out ?
14. What SELinux boolean aneeds to be set to 1 to allow Apache to connect to MySQL on another host ?
15. What are SELinux, AppArmor, Grsecurity examples of ?

## Transactions

16. ACID properties
  - 16.1. How is D property usually achieved in databases?
    - 16.1.1. How it is done in MySQL?
    - 16.1.2. How it is done in PostgreSQL
    - 16.1.3. How to relax durability in MySQL, what is the benefit of doing this?
17. Show the example of "Lost update" transaction anomaly
  - 17.1. Is this anomaly observed in MySQL READ-COMMITTED isolation level? Repeatable-read isolation level? Serializable isolation level?
18. Show the example of Write Skew transactional anomaly
  - 18.1. Is this anomaly observed in MySQL READ-COMMITTED isolation level? Repeatable-read isolation level? Serializable isolation level?
19. What is the difference between Repeatable-read and Snapshot isolation level? Which is stronger?
20. What is drawback of Serializable isolation level, why it is not implemented by default for all workloads?

## Web

21. What is selenium?
  - 21.1. What is an IDE?
22. Describe how you would test a web frontend?
23. What does one have to be careful about when testing https websites?
  - 23.1. Name some testing strategies around this?
24. How important is UX in GUI testing? Why?
  - 24.1. What is your skillset in UX?