

INSTRUCTOR USE ONLY

GRADE GRADED BY

DATE:

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Course No.: SCI120BG



Introduction to Biology Proctored Final Examination Exam Number: 250112

PART A: Answer each of the following questions in one or two paragraphs. Each answer is worth 20 points.

- 1. Describe the five types of prezygotic reproductive barriers. Give a brief description of each.
- 2. Ralph wants to breed two of his prize bulldogs. For the dominant alleles, he has selected small ears (E) and a curly tail (T). Linus, the male bulldog, is homozygous dominant for both traits. Lucy, the female, is heterozygous dominant for both traits.
 - a. What are Linus's and Lucy's genotypes?
 - b. What percent of their pups will have small ears and curly tails?
 - c. What percent will have large ears (e) and straight tails (t)?
- 3. Beginning with fertilization, describe the main stages of animal development. Give a brief description of each stage.

PART B: Answer each of the following questions in one to four sentences. Each answer is worth 4 points.

- 1. From G1 through M, what are the stages of the cell cycle, and what is the main occurrence in each stage?
- 2. Briefly describe the three-domain system of classification.
- 3. Explain the difference between a scientific theory and a scientific law.

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2501121

July 17, 2017

- 4. Name the three types of RNA and describe their functions.
- 5. What are the functions of the three specialized tissues in plants? In which of these tissues does photosynthesis occur?
- 6. Name the functions of four of the six types of membrane proteins.
- 7. Briefly explain the functions of sensory neurons, interneurons, and motor neurons in the nervous system.
- 8. Explain the differences between open and closed circulatory systems.
- 9. Explain the difference between ionic bonds and covalent bonds.
- 10. Explain why sex-linked traits are more common in boys than girls